Job-Driven Technical Assistance Center (JD-VRTAC): Technology for Supporting Adults with Learning Disabilities

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Job-Driven Center Goals

Improve skills of state VR agency staff, other rehab professionals & providers of VR services, who are trained to provide "job-driven" VR services & supports to PWD, employers & customized training providers.

Four Topic Areas:

- 1. Business Engagement
 - 2. Employer Supports
- 3. Labor Market Information (LMI)
- 4. Customized Training Providers

www.explorevr.org



Job-Driven Center Partners

Institute for Community Inclusion (ICI) at Univ. of Massachusetts,

Boston

In Partnership with:

- Jobs for the Future (JFF)
 - Univ. of Arkansas
 - Univ. of Washington
- Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation (CSAVR)
 - United States Business Leadership Network (USBLN)
 - Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD)

In Collaboration with:

- National Council of State Agencies for the Blind (NCSAB)
 - Technical Assistance Center Collaborative



Washington Assistive Technology Act Program



- Provide Assistive Technology resources and expertise to all Washington residence with disabilities to aid in making decisions and obtaining the technology and related services needed for employment, education and independent living
- Each state has a federally funded and mandated AT program that provides comprehensive statewide services

How the AT Act Programs Can Help

- Low cost or free programs for consumers
 - Device Demonstration
 - Device Lending
 - Device Reutilization
 - Alternative Financing
 - Information and Referral

WASHINGTON ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY ACT PROGRAM

Webinar Objectives

- Understand barriers to employment caused by learning disability and identify 3 assistive technology solutions to help compensate for those barriers.
- Be able to identify different hardware solutions and how to implement them.
- Be able to identify in what situation individuals should use dedicated literacy software vs. mobile apps to support reading and writing to achieve functional outcomes.

Decision-Making Process in Selecting AT

- Identification of Need
- Functional Assessment
- Identify Options
- Decision-making
- Acquisition and/or treatment
- Customization & training
- Outcome measurement & re-assessment

DEDICATED SOFTWARE FOR READING AND WRITING

Software Examples

- Reading
 - ReadPlease!
 - NaturalReader
 - Snap and Read
- Writing
 - Dragon NaturallySpeaking
 - Inspiration
 - Ginger (grammatical support)

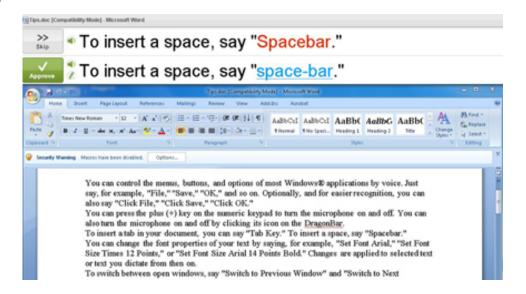
- Both
 - Read&Write
 - WordQ/SpeakQ
 - Solo Suite
 - WYNN
 - ClaroRead
 - Kurzweil 3000
 -and many others

Features to Consider

- Quality and choice of voices
- Easily adjustable speed
- Flexibility of appearance
- Study skills features (voice and text notes, highlighting)
- Ease of using different file formats (HTML, PDF, MS Word)
- Quality of scanning and OCR (if included)

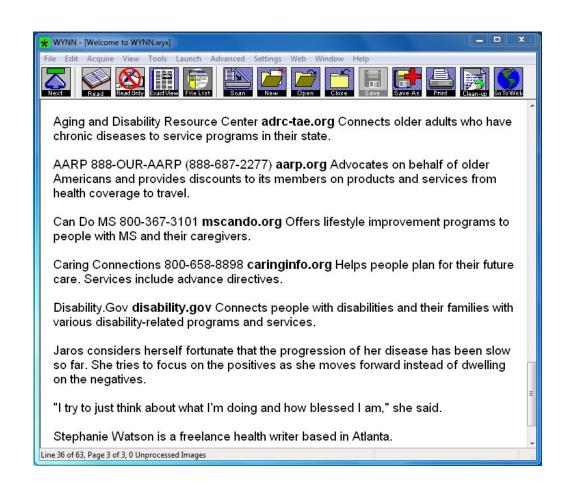
Floating Toolbar

- Allows flexibility to navigate across programs
- Simple interface



Stand Alone Products

- Web browsing from within the program
- Documents have to be saved as proprietary file type
- Tend to be more full featured





Additional Supports for Writing and Studying

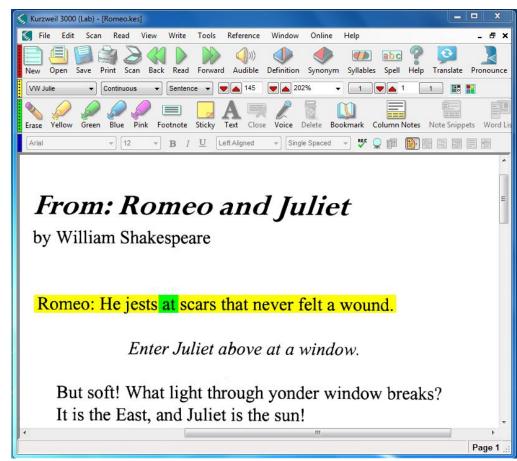
- Text-to-Speech
- Highlighting
- Concept mapping and outlining
- Grammar
- Dictated and typed notes
- Support for homophones

Speech Output: text-to-speech

- Good for auditory processing of content
- Helps people learn the proper pronunciation of words
- Helps people hear mistakes in their writing

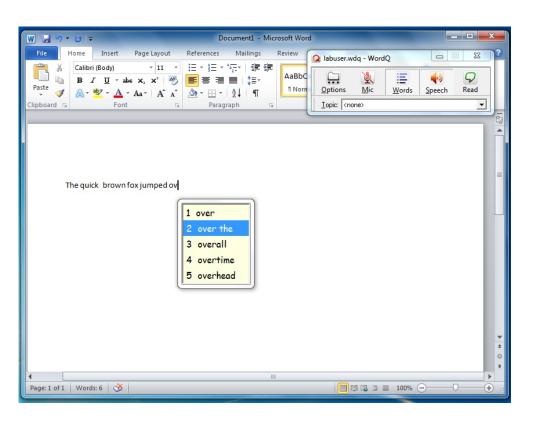
Highlighting

- Masking: Bimodal highlighting
- Used for people who need both visual and audio feedback
- Highlights words in conjunction text-tospeech



Word Prediction

- Assists with text entry & spelling
- Ability to recognize correct word
- Trade off: speed for accuracy
- Speech feedback



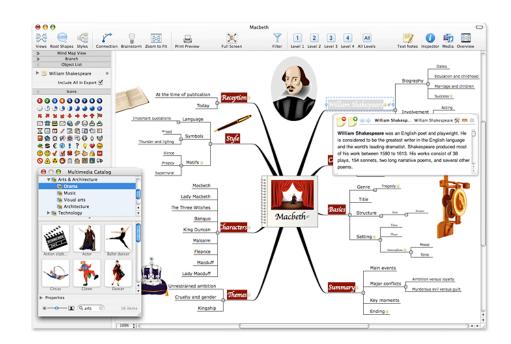
Concept Mapping

 Can help with organizing and communicating ideas



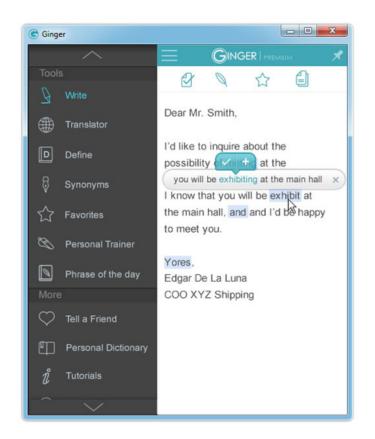
Concept Mapping

- MindView by MatchWare
- Integrates with MS Office
- Templates, Examples and Video Tutorials
- Collaboration Options
- Cite sources by linking to websites; text files



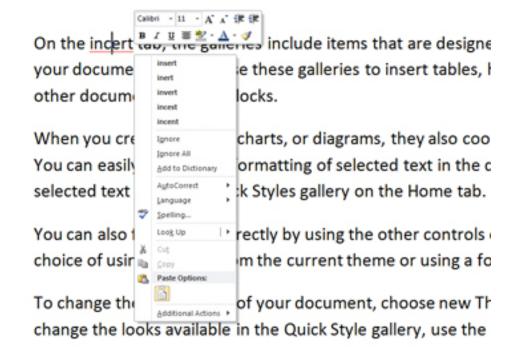
Ginger

- Grammatical and spelling support
- Proofreads documents and emails
- Premium version: Textto-speech, language translation contextual definitions and synonyms



Word Processors

- Auto Text
- Auto Correct
- Thesaurus
- Most effective with explicit instruction on how and when to use the features



Speech Recognition

- Less flexibility
- Training and practice required
- Speech feedback and playback
- Most effective when combined with teaching writing organization and planning
- Nuance Dragon Naturally Speaking vs.
 Windows Speech Recognition

Speech Output

- Find different errors than spelling checkers
- Included in talking word processors (Write:OutLoud, WYNN), some speech recognition programs (Dragon Naturally Speaking)

DEDICATED DEVICES



Note Taking



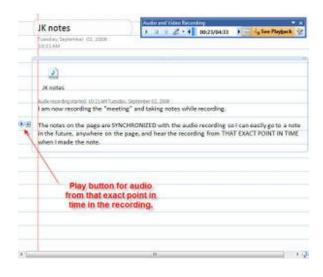
- Livescribe SmartPen
- Three models offer different features
- Records as you write
- Content and recording are linked

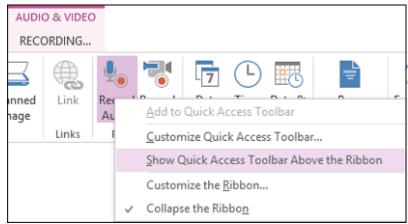
http://www.livescribe.com/en-us/media/pdf/ls smartpens comparison chart.pdf



Note Taking

- OneNote
 - Record audio or video clips
 - While taking notes
 - Audio and video are linked to notes







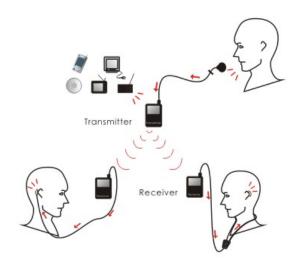
Optical Character Recognition (OCR)

- Converts printed text to an electronic image
- Text to speech
- Many device options
- Can be expensive



Personal FM Systems

- Students with learning disabilities may benefit from using a FM device in the classroom
- Delivers the speaker's voice directly to listener's ear
- Has benefited some students who have issues with focusing on the teacher







Amazon Echo \$179.00

- Digital Assistant
- Hands-free speaker you control with your voice
- Echo connects to the Alexa Voice Service to provide information, music or services
 - Audibly answers your questions
 - Able to play thousands of songs
 - Reads audio books
 - Makes lists or sets timers
 - Activates Smart Home Devices

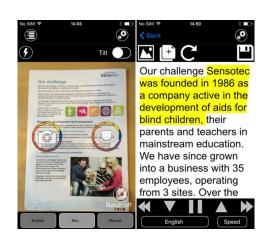


MOBILE APPS



Kurzweil KNFB Reader App

- Converts printed text-tospeech
- Text highlighting feature
- Supported devices iPhones 6+ thru 4s
- And 5th generation iTouch
- \$99



Perfect OCR: Document Scanner

- Use built-in camera to scan document
- Edit, copy and store the recognized text
- e-mail documents as PDF files with text
- Once scanned use text to speech to read content



READING AND WRITING APPS

Claro Speak

- Text-to-speech reader
- Visual highlighting
- Can send text
- Can save to audio
- \$3.99



ClaroSpeak speaks back text with high-quality speech and highlighting so you can follow the words as they are spoken.

Tap the screen to place the 'cursor point' in the text. Then tap the Play icon to start speaking. The text will be spoken from the start point with the highlighting and voice you have selected in Settings. To stop ClaroSpeak speaking, tap the Stop icon or tap anywhere in the ClaroSpeak title bar.

Enter text into ClaroSpeak:

- by typing with the keyboard,
- by pasting in text you have copied from other applications

iWord Q

- Writing
 - In-context word prediction
 - Access to iPad dictionary
 - Text-to-speech feedback
 - Simple Text Editor
- Reading
 - Read out loud
 - Advanced proofreading
- \$24.99



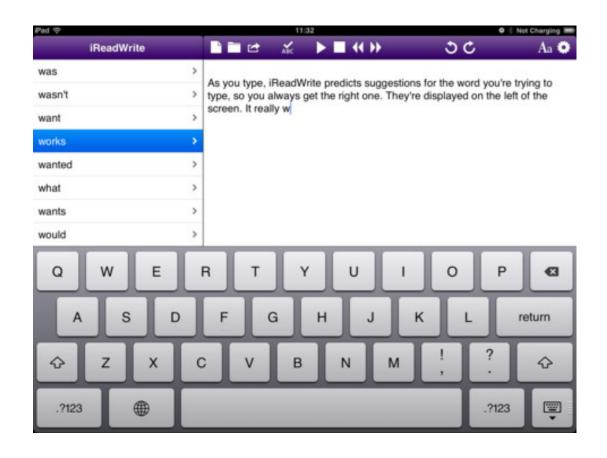
iReadWrite

- Text-to-Speech with Dual-Color Highlighting
- Contextual Word Prediction
- Sounds Like and Confusable Word Checker
- Customizable Background and Text Colors

- Phonetic Spell Checker
- Text and Picture Dictionary
- Choice of Voices and Fonts
- Import/Export Documents
- \$19.99

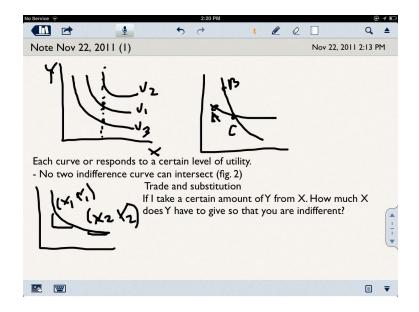


iReadWrite



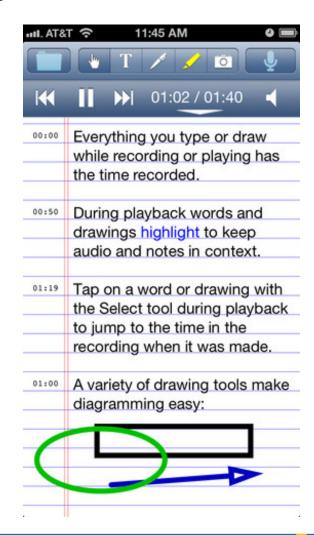
Noteability

- Full-featured Handwriting
- PDF Annotation
- Advanced Word Processing
- Linked Audio Recording
- Auto-sync with Dropbox, Google Drive
- Library Organization
- \$1.99



Audio Note

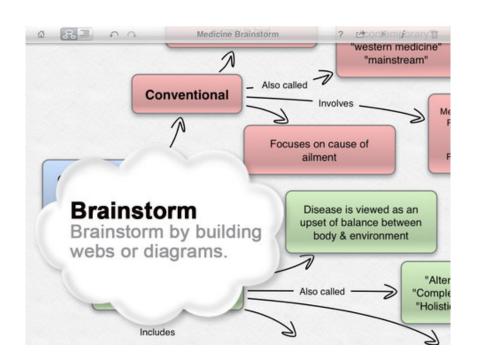
- Synchronizes note and audio recordings
- Fully functional text note application, with copy, paste, etc.
- Pen mode for Drawing or Handwritten notes
- Highlights notes during playback
- Export notes and audio via email, over Wi-Fi, or through iTunes (iPad only)
- \$4.99





Inspiration Maps

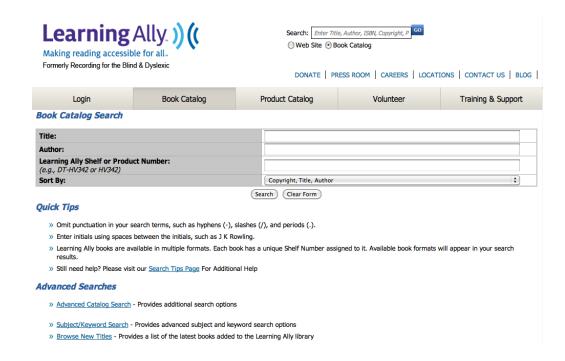
- Brainstorm new ideas and capture insights
- Organize thoughts and topics for writing
- Understand cause and effect
- Analyze information
- Organize projects
- Take notes
- Study for exams
- \$9.99



E-BOOKS

E-books

- Learning Ally
 - Membership program (\$119 annually)
 - Access to over 80,000 audiobooks

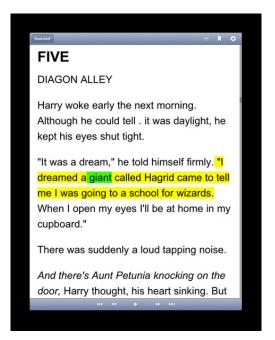




E-books

- Read2go app for iOS devices (\$19.99)
 - Access Bookshare books
 - Provides bimodal highlighting
 - Font size and color controls







Implementing AT Solutions

- Without adequate training and ongoing support, individuals with LD will not benefit. They may
 - Fail to use AT to best advantage (e.g., not use all relevant features)
 - Abandon the AT completely
- Training must be:
 - explicit, structured, ongoing
 - embedded in real world tasks

Questions?



WASHINGTON ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY ACT PROGRAM

Resources

- Learning Disabilities of America (LDA) http://ldaamerica.org/
- Job Accommodation Network (JAN) https://askjan.org/
- National Center for Learning Disabilities http://www.ncld.org/
- Washington Assistive Technology Act Program (WATAP) http://watap.org

Washington Assistive Technology Act Program

- University of Washington
- (800) 214-8731 Toll-Free Hotline
- (206) 616-1396 TTY
- (206) 543-4779 Fax
- http://watap.org/
- Email: watap@uw.edu

